

English grammar - VERBS

(PRESENT PERFECT SIMPLE)

Positive

Negative

Question



SINGULAR	I have walked	I haven't walked	Have I walked ?
	I've walked		
	You have walked	You haven't walked	Have you walked ?
	You've walked		
	He has walked	He hasn't walked	Has he walked ?
	He's walked		
PLURAL	She has walked	She hasn't walked	Has she walked ?
	She's walked		
	It has walked	It hasn't walked	Has it walked ?
	It's walked		
	We have walked	We haven't walked	Have we walked ?
	We've walked		
	You have walked	You haven't walked	Have you walked ?
	You've walked		
	They have walked	They haven't walked	Have they walked ?
	They've walked		

Infinitive	Simple Past	Past Participle	ČESKÝ PŘEKLAD
be [bi, bi:]	was, were	been	<i>být</i>
bear [beə]	bore	born	<i>plodit</i>
beat [bi:t]	beat	beaten	<i>bít, tlouct</i>
become [bi 'kam]	became	become	<i>stát se</i>
begin [bi 'gin]	began	begun	<i>začít</i>
bet [bet]	bet	bet	<i>vsadit se</i>
bind [baɪnd]	bound	bound	<i>přivázat</i>
bite [baɪt]	bit	bitten	<i>kousat</i>
bleed [bli:d]	bled	bled	<i>krváčet</i>
blow [bləu]	blew	blown	<i>foukat, závan</i>
break [breɪk]	broke	broken	<i>zastavit</i>
breed [bri:d]	bred	bred	<i>plodit, rodit</i>
bring [brɪŋ]	brought	brought	<i>přinést</i>
build [bɪld]	built	built	<i>stavět, budovat</i>
burn [bɜ:n]	burnt/ burned	burnt/ burned	<i>pálit, hořet</i>
buy [baɪ]	bought	bought	<i>koupit</i>
catch [kæʃ]	caught	caught	<i>chytit</i>
choose [tʃu:z]	chose	chosen	<i>vybrat si</i>
come [kam]	came	come	<i>přijít</i>
cost [kɒst]	cost	cost	<i>stát (o ceně)</i>
cut [kat]	cut	cut	<i>řezat</i>
deal [di:l]	delt	delt	<i>zabývat se</i>
dig [dɪg]	dug	dug	<i>kopat</i>
do [du:]	did	done	<i>dělat co</i>
draw [dro:]	drew	drawn	<i>kreslit</i>
dream [dri:m]	dreamt/ dreamed	dreamt/ dreamed	<i>snít</i>
drink [drɪŋk]	drank	drunk	<i>pít</i>
drive [draɪv]	drove	driven	<i>řít</i>
eat [i:t]	ate	eaten	<i>jíst</i>
fall [fo:l]	fell	fallen	<i>padat</i>
feed [fi:d]	fed	fed	<i>krmit</i>
feel [fi:l]	felt	felt	<i>cítit</i>
fight [faɪt]	fought	fought	<i>bojovat</i>
find [faɪnd]	found	found	<i>najít</i>
fly [flaɪ]	flew	flown	<i>létat</i>
forbid [fə 'bɪd]	forbade	forbidden	<i>zakázat</i>
forget [fə 'ɡet]	forgot	forgotten	<i>zapomenout</i>
forgive [fə 'ɡɪv]	forgave	forgiven	<i>odpustit</i>
freeze [fri:z]	froze	frozen	<i>zamrzlý</i>
get [ɡet]	got	got/gotten(AmE)	<i>dostat</i>
give [ɡɪv]	gave	given	<i>dát</i>
go [ɡəu]	went	gone	<i>jet</i>
grow [ɡrəu]	grew	grown	<i>vyrůstat</i>
have [v, əv, həv, hæv]	had	had	<i>mít</i>
hear [hɪə]	heard	heard	<i>slyšet</i>
hide [haɪd]	hid	hidden	<i>skrýt</i>
hit [hɪt]	hit	hit	<i>udeřit</i>
hold [həʊld]	held	held	<i>držet</i>
hurt [hɜ:t]	hurt	hurt	<i>zranit</i>
keep [ki:p]	kept	kept	<i>držet</i>
know [nəu]	knew	known	<i>vědět</i>
lay [leɪ]	laid	laid	<i>složit</i>
lead [li:d]	led	led	<i>vést</i>
lean [li:n]	leant/ leaned	leant/ leaned	<i>naklánět se</i>
leap [li:p]	leapt/ leaped	leapt/ leaped	<i>skočit</i>
learn [lɜ:n]	learnt/ learned	learnt/ learned	<i>učit se</i>
leave [li:v]	left	left	<i>opustit, zanechat</i>

Infinitive		Simple Past	Past Participle	ČESKÝ PŘEKLAD
lend	[lend]	lent	lent	<i>půjčit</i>
let	[let]	let	let	<i>nechat</i>
lie	[lai]	lay	lain	<i>ležet</i>
lose	[lu:z]	lost	lost	<i>ztratit</i>
make	[meik]	made	made	<i>dělat</i>
mean	[mi:n]	meant	meant	<i>znamenat</i>
meet	[mi:t]	met	met	<i>potkat</i>
pay	[pei]	paid	paid	<i>platit</i>
put	[put]	put	put	<i>položít</i>
read	[ri:d]	read	read	<i>číst</i>
ride	[raid]	rode	ridden	<i>jezdit</i>
ring	[riŋ]	rang	rung	<i>zvonit</i>
rise	[raiz]	rose	risen	<i>vstávat</i>
run	[ran]	ran	run	<i>běhat</i>
say	[sei]	said	said	<i>říct, povídat</i>
see	[si:]	saw	seen	<i>vidět</i>
sell	[sel]	sold	sold	<i>prodat</i>
send	[send]	sent	sent	<i>poslat</i>
shine	[šain]	shone	shone	<i>svítit</i>
shoot	[šu:t]	shot	shot	<i>vypálit</i>
show	[šou]	showed	shown	<i>ukázat</i>
shrink	[šriŋk]	shrank	shrunk	<i>zmenšit</i>
shut	[šat]	shut	shut	<i>zavřít</i>
sing	[siŋ]	sang	sung	<i>zpívat</i>
sink	[siŋk]	sank	sunk	<i>klesat</i>
sit	[sit]	sat	sat	<i>sedět</i>
sleep	[sli:p]	slept	slept	<i>spát</i>
slide	[slaid]	slid	slid	<i>klouzat</i>
smell	[smel]	smelt / smelled	smelt / smelled	<i>vonět</i>
speak	[spi:k]	spoke	spoken	<i>mluvit</i>
spell	[spel]	spelled/ spelt	spelled/ spelt	<i>hláskovat</i>
spend	[spend]	spent	spent	<i>trávit (čas)</i>
spill	[spil]	spilled/ spilt	spilled/ spilt	<i>rozlít</i>
spit	[spit]	spat	spat	<i>plívat</i>
spread	[spred]	spread	spread	<i>rozšířit</i>
stand	[stænd]	stood	stood	<i>vystát</i>
steal	[sti:l]	stole	stolen	<i>krást</i>
stick	[stik]	stuck	stuck	<i>přilepit</i>
sting	[stiŋ]	stung	stung	<i>bodat</i>
strike	[straik]	struck	struck/ stricken	<i>vyrazit</i>
swear	[sweə]	swore	sworn	<i>přísahat</i>
sweep	[swi:p]	swept	swept	<i>zamést</i>
swim	[swim]	swam	swum	<i>plavat</i>
swing	[swiŋ]	swung	swung	<i>zamávat čím</i>
take	[teik]	took	taken	<i>vzít</i>
teach	[ti:č]	taught	taught	<i>učit</i>
tear	[tiə]	tore	torn	<i>trhat</i>
tell	[tel]	told	told	<i>říkat</i>
think	[θiŋk]	thought	thought	<i>myslet</i>
throw	[θrəu]	threw	thrown	<i>hodit</i>
understand	[,andə 'stænd]	understood	understood	<i>rozumět</i>
wake	[weik]	woke	woken	<i>vzbudit se</i>
wear	[weə]	wore	worn	<i>nosit (na sobě)</i>
weep	[wi:p]	wept	wept	<i>plakat</i>
win	[win]	won	won	<i>vyhrát</i>
wind	[waind]	wound	wound	<i>točit</i>
write	[rait]	wrote	written	<i>psát</i>